WE CLAIM:

- 1. A textured bone allograft comprising a plurality of closely spaced protrusions.
- 2. The textured bone allograft of claim 1 wherein said closely spaced protrusions are provided on one or more surfaces of said bone allograft.
- 3. A method for restoring vertical support of the anterior column, comprising implanting a textured bone allograft comprising a plurality of closely spaced protrusions provided on one or more surfaces of said bone allograft, at a site in a patient.
- 4. A method of making a textured bone allograft, comprising: providing said bone allograft with a plurality of closely spaced protrusions on one or more surfaces of said bone allograft.
- 5. The bone allograft of claim wherein said plurality of closely spaced protrusions comprise a plurality of discrete protrusions.
- 6. The bone allograft of claim 5, wherein said plurality of discrete protrusions comprise a plurality of pyramidal discrete protrusions.
- 7. The bone allograft of claim 2, wherein said protrusions comprise one or more shapes selected from the group consisting of: irregular; pryamidal; cuboidal; cylindrical; and conical.
- 8. The bone allograft of claim 2, wherein said plurality of protrusions comprise a plurality of continuous protrusions.
- 9. The bone allograft of claim 8, wherein said continuous protrusions comprise a plurality of protruding, continuous, concentric rings.
- 10. The bone allograft of claim 2, wherein said plurality of protrusions comprise a plurality of discrete and continuous protrusions.



- 11. The bone allograft of claim 2, wherein said plurality of closely spaced protrusions are spaced from about 0.0 to about 3.0 mm apart.
- 12. The textured bone allograft of claim 11, wherein said plurality of protrusions are spaced from about 0.1 to about 2.0 mm apart.
- 13. The textured bone allograft of claim 12, wherein said plurality of protrusions are spaced about 0.5 mm apart.
- 14. The textured bone allograft of claim 2, wherein said plurality of protrusions provided on one or more surfaces of said bone allograft are from 0.1 to 5.00 mm in height.
- 15. The textured bone allograft of claim 14, wherein said plurality of protrusions are from 0.3 to 3.0 mm in height.
- 16. The textured bone allograft of claim 15, wherein said plurality of protrusions are from 0.5 to 2.0 mm in height.
- 17. The textured bone allograft of claim 5, wherein said plurality of discrete protrusions are sized to be in a range of from about 0.5 to about 10.0 mm in length; 0.5 to about 10.0 mm in width and 0.1 to about 5.0 mm in height.
- 18. The textured bone allograft of claim 17, wherein each of said plurality of discrete protrusions are sized to be in a range of from about 1.5 to about 5.0 mm in length; 1.5 to about 5.0 mm in width and 0.5 to about 2.0 mm in height.
- 19. The textured bone allograft of claim 8, wherein said plurality of continuous protrusions are sized to be in a range of greater than or equal to about 1.5 mm in length; 0.5 to about 10.0 mm in width and 0.1 to about 5.0 mm in height.

- 20. The textured bone allograft of claim 19, wherein each of said plurality of continuous protrusions are sized to be in a range of greater than or equal to about 4.5 mm in length; 1.5 to about 5.0 mm in width and 0.5 to about 2.0 mm in height.
- 21. The textured bone allograft of claim 18, wherein each of said plurality of discrete protrusions are of a shape selected from the group consisting of: irregular; pryamidal; cuboidal; cylindrical; and conical.
- 22. The textured bone allograft of anyone of claims 5, 8, or 10, wherein said bone allograft is selected from the group consisting of: a fibular wedge; a humeral wedge; a tibial wedge; a fibular trapezoid wedge; a humeral trapezoid wedge; a femoral wedge; a femoral trapezoid wedge; a fibular ring; a fibular shaft; a humeral ring; a humeral shaft; a femoral ring; a femoral shaft; a cancellous cube, a Cloward dowel; an iliac crest wedge; a proximal femur; a distal femur; and a femoral head.
- 23. The textured bone allograft of claim 2, wherein said protrusions are perpendicular to one or more surfaces of said bone allograft.
- 24. The method of claim 4, said providing comprising milling grooves into one or more surfaces of said bone allograft to form said plurality of protrusions.
- 25. The textured bone allograft of anyone of claims 5, 8, or 10, wherein said plurality of protrusions are provided on at least one entire cut surface of said bone allograft.
- 26. The textured bone allograft of anyone of claims 5, 8, or 10, wherein said plurality of protrusions are dimensioned to promote ingrowth of patient bone at an implantation site.